

Aspect	Reform	Details
Credit System	CBCS (Choice-Based Credit System)	Flexible credit accumulation; electives can be taken across departments.
Promotion Rules	Credit-Based Detention Policy	Min. 50% credits required for year-to-year promotion (e.g., 28/56 credits for 1st to 2nd year).
Midterm Evaluation	Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)	Two midterms per semester; best of two considered. Includes assignments and quizzes.
Final Exam Evaluation	Digital On-Screen Evaluation	Scanned answer scripts evaluated online; ensures accuracy and transparency.
Result Processing	Fast Result Declaration	Results released within 30–45 days of exams.
Revaluation Options	Recounting, Revaluation, Challenge Valuation	Multi-level review options for students dissatisfied with results.
Grace Marks Policy	Applicable for Final Year Students	Up to 0.15% of total marks can be awarded to pass one or more subjects.
Exam Conduct & Security	Biometric + CCTV + Squad Monitoring	Prevents impersonation, ensures fair conduct.
Practical Exposure	Mandatory Internship, Mini & Major Projects	Internships during 3rd/4th year; projects evaluated through viva and reports.
Internal/External Weightage	25:75 (Internal : External)	40 % from internal assessments & final university exams.
Online Services	Exam Portals & e-Governance	Hall ticket download, registration, fee payment, results via online student services portal.
Supplementary Exams	Conducted Regularly	Helps students clear backlogs without waiting for a full academic year.

Curriculum Alignment	AICTE/UGC Guidelines Compliant	Curriculum, credits, and internships aligned with national educational policies.
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Examination Reforms by JNTUH